

Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Welcome

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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Presentation Schedule

Research Hypothesis

Theory → Practice

Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries

Theory: Theoretical Framework

Practice: Details of Projects

Summary & Conclusions

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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Research Hypothesis

“With Adequate Resources (Human + Technology Assets and Capital), even School Age Children and Families in Resource Poor and Resource-Limited Communities (Inner City, Rural, Remote Villages, Developing Countries), Can be Educated and Prepared to Fully Participate in the Rapidly Advancing and Imminent Global Automation, Digitized and Digital Economy”

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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Research Hypothesis

Thus, try to show: It is Feasible and Practical to,
“Prototype the Future Together At All Ages and in
All Communities, to Understand the Coming World
of Algorithms and Digital Automation!”

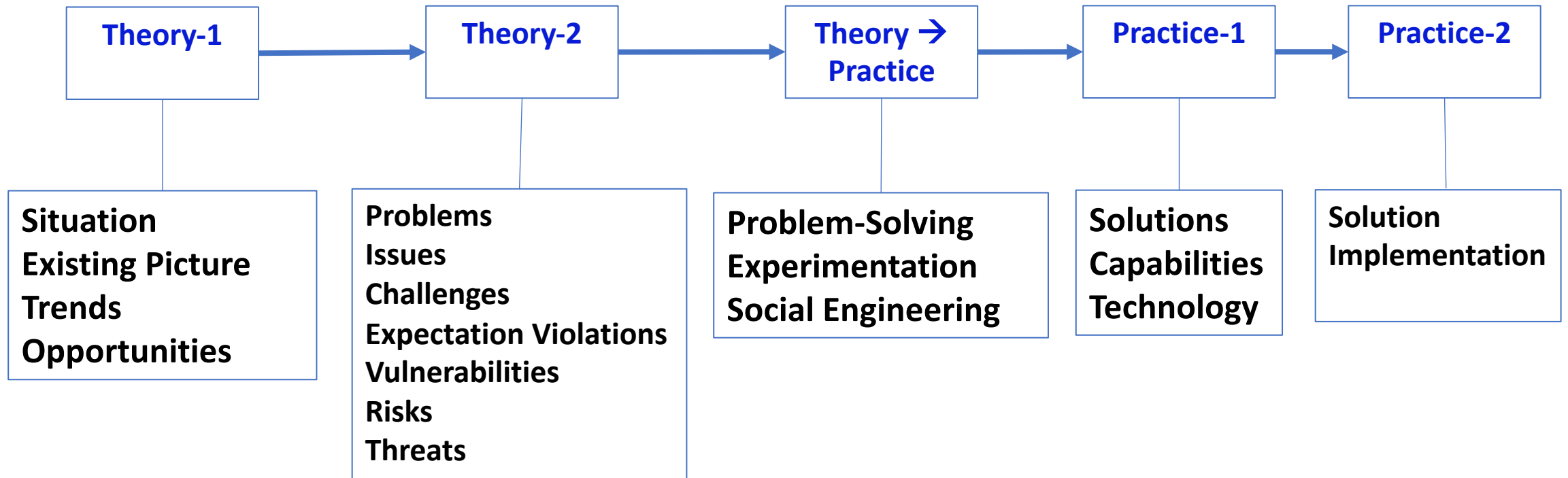
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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Theory → Practice



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**Questions?
Comments?
Suggestions?**

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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries

- 1* **RobotiQK: York College Summer Robotics Program**
- 2* **Local Community After-School Programming Projects**
- 3* **Village Digital Education Project**
- 4* **Village Digital Tech Community Project**
- 5* **DevCountry Digital Economy Project**

CONTEXT:

(NSF) CS4All

(NSF) Future of Work

(USA) American AI Initiative

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Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries

RobotiQK: York College Summer Robotics Program

- Who:** K6-K12 (Middle School to High School Students)
Undergraduate Assistant Instructors
- Where:** Jamaica, Queens, New York City, USA
- When:** Summer 2018 (120 + 12), Summer 2019 (80 + 12)
- What:** Use Educational Robotics to Foster STEM+ Learning
- How:** Students Program Robots + Drones: Use Visual Programming
- How:** US Department of Education (DOE) Funded

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Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries

RobotiQK

PROTOTYPING THE *FUTURE* \wedge *Together* AT ALL AGES

York College Summer Robotics Program 2018

**| Take Apart | Build, Construct, Innovate | Program, Code | Use, Explore |
Apply in Real World Challenges & Problems**

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Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries

Local Community After-School Programming Projects

Who: K9-K12 (High School) Students (12) (2 Undergrad Coaches)

Where: Off-Campus, Church sponsored

When: After-school, Extra-curricula activity

What: Learn Computer Programming, Coding

How: Multi-paradigm programming: Use different programming styles

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Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries Village Digital Education Project

- Who:** K-K8 Students
- Where:** Remote, Rural Village, Ghana, W. Africa
- When:** (In planning) (need funding)
- What:** Modernize the Curriculum and Train Teachers
Prepare Students in STEM and Digital Technology
- How:** Include Tele-Presence Robots for Tele-Education
- How:** In planning with a Not-for-Profit (NFP) Organization
and Faculty at Chicago State University, USA.

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Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries Village Digital Tech Community Project

- Who:** Village Community
- Where:** Remote, Rural Village, Ghana, W. Africa
- When:** (In planning) (need funding)
- What:** Establish Economic Activity at Village Level.
Producers not Consumers. Get paid in the
Digital Tech Economy. (Test & Review Apps, Products)
- How:** In planning with a Not-for-Profit (NFP) Organization
and Faculty at Chicago State University, USA.

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Practice: Practical Projects, Summaries

DevCountry Digital Economy Project

- Who:** Government of Ghana
- Where:** Ghana, W. Africa
- When:** Summer 2019
- What:** Establish Multi-sided Platforms (MSP)
for a Small Country Government (or a small State)
to participate in the Global Digital Tech Economy.
(Taxes, Security, Safety, In-country vs Off-Shore Banking, Marketplaces).
- How:** With Faculty at Chicago State University, USA.
- How:** MSP built on Cloud + 5G + IOT Digital Technologies

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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Theoretical Framework Digital Technology:

Transformations, Transitions, Trends, Impacts: Disruptive, Opportunities, Threats
Future-of-X: Question Everything!!! Re-Imagine Everything!!! Creative Destruction (Schumpeter)

Personal (Implantable, Wearable, Hearable), (Food, Diet, Nutrition, Exercise, Sleep, Health, Medicine, Healthcare, Lifestyle, “LifeStreams”, Quantified Self, Self-Actualization, Work, Jobs, Employment, Career, Profession, Trade), Family, Household, Residential, Community, Town, City, Municipality, State, Province, Nation, Country, International, Global, Worldwide, Social, Society, Cultural, Economic, Industrial, Commercial Religious, Environmental, Ecological (Water, Climate, Energy, Fuel, Waste, Pollution, Deep Sea), Space, IOT, “Mirror Worlds”

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Theoretical Framework

Digital Technology: Computational STEM+: Age of Algorithms

“I’ve noticed an interesting trend. Pick any field X, from archeology to zoology. There either is now a “computational X” or there soon will be. And it’s widely viewed as the future of the field.” (S. Wolfram, 2016)

Zoology Literature Political Science Earth Science Science
Finance Government Engineering Drama History
Health Mathematics Psychology Language Arts Statistics
Chemistry Art Sports Science Law Library Science
Biology **Computational...** Management
Architecture Social Science Geography Anthropology Physics
Medicine Economics Linguistics Humanities Business
Archaeology Agriculture Astronomy Journalism Philosophy

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Theoretical Framework

(RADICALS) Digital Technology: Physical | Virtual | Augmentation

Cognitive, Smart, Intelligent: Bot, Agent, Server, Actor: Appliance, Device, Instrument, Tool, System, Infrastructure

RADICALS Systems:

Robots, Reactive +

Automata, Augmentation, Automated, Automation, Algorithms +

Drones, Digital, Distributed +

Intelligent +

Computer, Computational, Cybernetic +

Autonomic, Adaptive +

Learning

Self-*

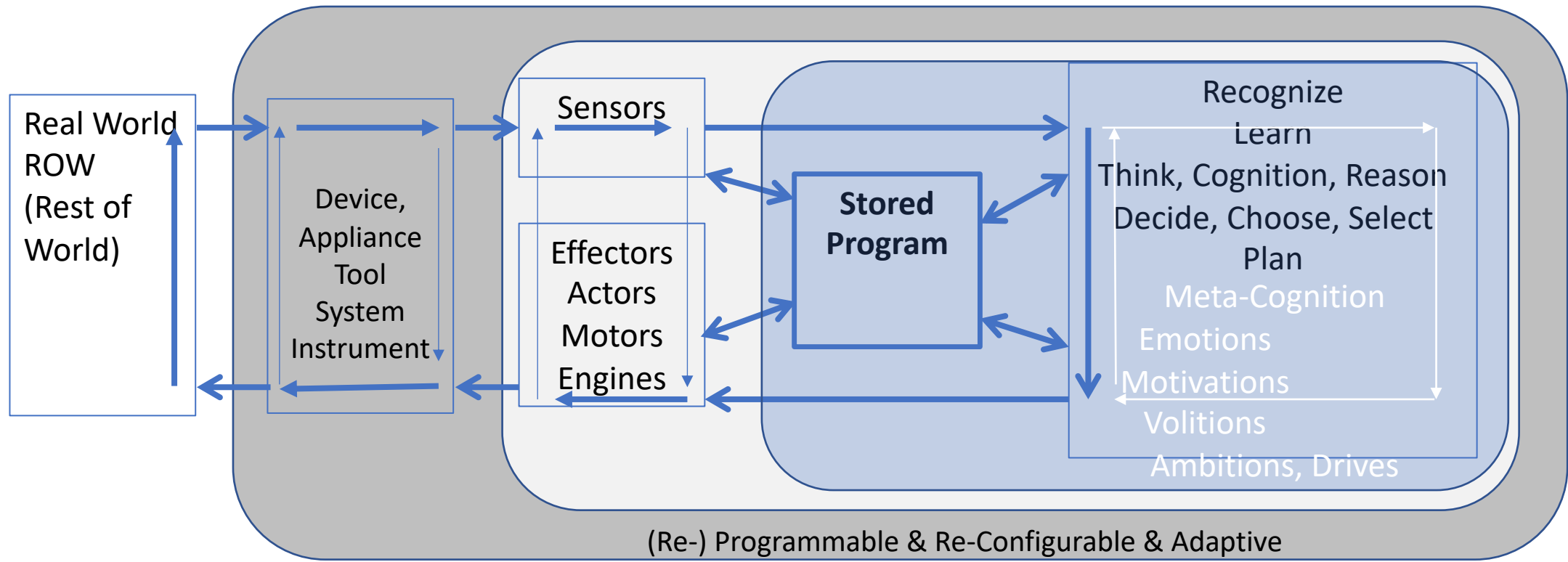
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Educational Robotics & Digital Technologies for Resource-Limited Communities

Theoretical Framework: Reactive & Cybernetic & Intelligent Agent Model



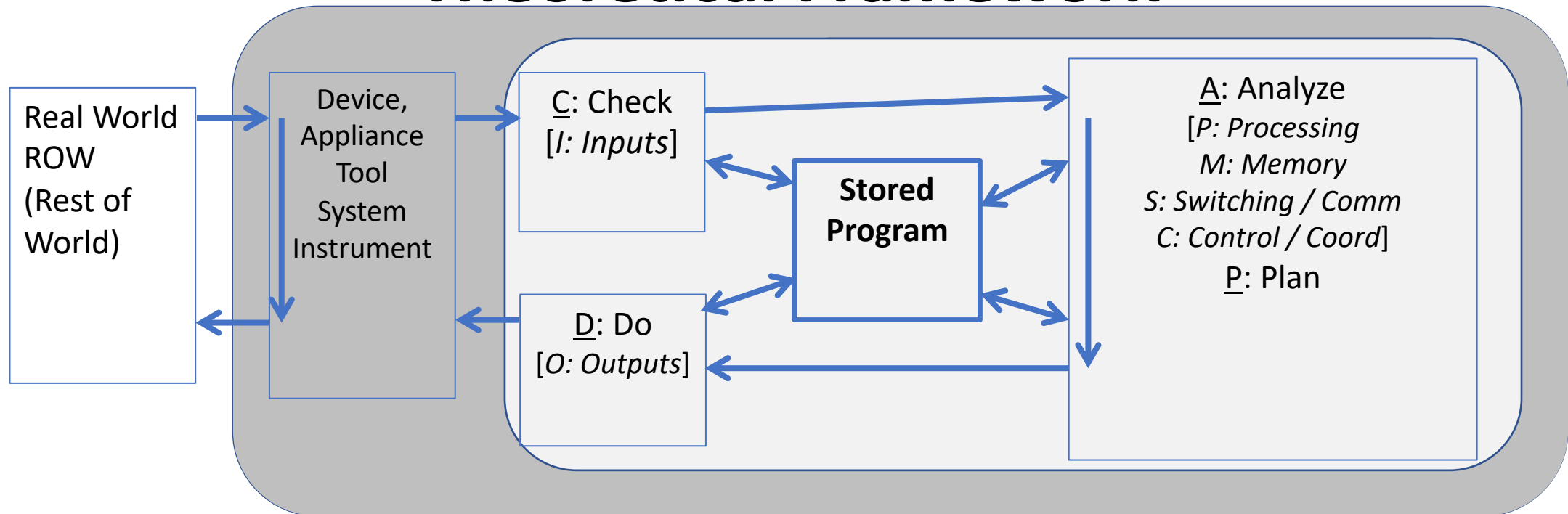
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Theoretical Framework



(RADICAL) Digital Technology: PDCA: PMSCIO

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Theoretical Framework

Mechanics: Thinking: Scientific | Engineering | Other

Computational Thinking, Integration, Systems Thinking, Design Thinking, Disruptive, Re-Imagined, Creative Destruction, Re-Engineering Thinking, Self-*, Autonomic Thinking, Engineering, Terra-forming Thinking, Visual Thinking, Reflection, Practice, Prototyping, Meta-Cognition, Scenario, Case-Based Thinking, Multiple Intelligences

Analytic Thinking, Synthetic Thinking, Logic Thinking

Cope with: Volume, Scale, Variety, Diversity, Complexity, Multi-Scale, Order, Hierarchy, Velocity, Veracity, Efficiency, Change, Evolution, Adaptation, Migration, Variation, Continuous Total Quality Improvement

Approaches: Simulations + Games + Models + Play + Animations + Visualizations + Prototyping + Storytelling+Ideation (Generation.Of.Diversity (G.O.D) → Compare, Grade, Optimize → Selection)+ Augmentation + Prosthesis + Exoskeleton

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Theoretical Framework Mechanics

Parent: What do you want your children to achieve? Student: What do you want to achieve?

**Learning, Learn something: What? (Topics, Themes, Concepts) How? (Learning Styles)
Explore, Familiarize, Gain Experience, Mastery, Expertise, Deep Learning
Innovation, Creativity, Ingenuity, Problem-Solving, Disruptive, Active, Life-long Educ.
Multi-paradigm Learning: Hands-on, Constructivist, Inquiry-based, Goal-driven**

Game-Like: Easy Fun | Hard Fun | Social Fun | Epic, Serious Fun (N. Lazzaro)

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Practice: Details of Projects

RobotiQK: York College Summer Robotics Program 2018

- *110 K6-K12 Students + 12 Undergraduate Assistants
- *About 12 – 15 different types of (x50)(Educational) Robots and Drones
- *Visual Programming of the Robots and Drones Using Scratch and variants (Block Coding) (Can Teach Scratch to anyone 5yrs-100yrs!)
- *STEM Explorations using Modular Electronics Kits
- *Highlights: Demo Day: Students Exhibit Achievements to Families, College Community, Local Community. mini Research Project Reports. www.york.cuny.edu/RobotiQK

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Practice: Details of Projects

RobotiQK: York College Summer Robotics Program

Projects: Mini-problems from the Real-World:

Fetch; Pick-&-Place; Sweep; Inspect;

Navigate, Traverse thru Barriers, Obstacles;

Recruit, Tandem Running; Follow

Me; Fly With Me;

Project Canvas Method

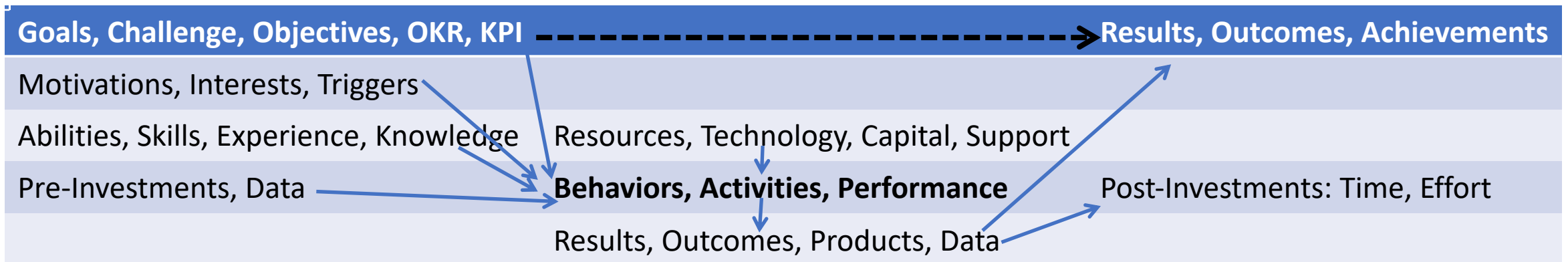
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Practice: Details of Projects RobotiQK: Project Canvas Method



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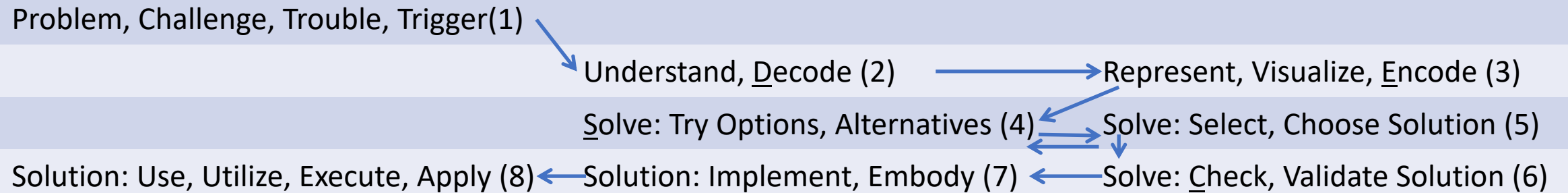
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Practice: Details of Projects

RobotiQK: Problem-Solving Canvas Method



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Practice: Details of Projects

RobotiQK: Dual Process Canvas Method

Activity	Reflection, Meta	Symbolization
Processes, Behaviors, Dynamics	Linguistic, Verbalizations, Record, Log	Algebra
Manipulations of Patterns, Schemas, Structures	Terms, Terminology, Words, Concepts: clusters, Maps	Symbols, Icons, Indexes, Emojis, Glyphs, Viz, Graphics
Computations, Calculus, Calculi	Glossary, Dictionary, Thesaurus	Notations

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Practice: Details of Projects

RobotiQK: (Gamification, Game-like) “Fun” Method

Focus	“Fun” Learning, Problem-Solving (N. Lazzaro)
Build, Explore	Easy Fun + Hard Fun + Serious Fun + Social Fun
Program, Explore	Easy Fun + Hard Fun + Serious Fun + Social Fun
Use, Explore	Easy Fun + Hard Fun + Serious Fun + Social Fun
Apply	Easy Fun + Hard Fun + Serious Fun + Social Fun

Integrate SGM+PAV: Simulations + Games + Models + Play + Animations + Visualizations
Tele-presence Robots for Educational Tele-Tourism and Student Peer-to-Peer Tele-Visits

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Practice: Details of Projects RobotiQK: Ongoing Research & Further Research

(Visual) Programming Building Blocks (“Lego” Blocks) ToolBox, ToolSet for End-User Programming
(Children and Non-Programmers), to Build, Program, Use, Apply and Explore:

Parallel Programming & Computing

Distributed Programming

Concurrent Programming

Multi-Paradigm & Hybrid System Computing

Programming & Multi-scale Computing

Heterogenous System Computing

Collective Computing: Using Swarm, Ensemble and Society of Multiple AI Bots, Agents, Robots, Drones,
Automata, “Ants”, Intelligent Assistants, Actors, Processes, Objects, Entities, Devices, Machines

C*: (Coordination, Choreography, Control, Cybernetics, orChestration): →

Synergism, Emergence Computing

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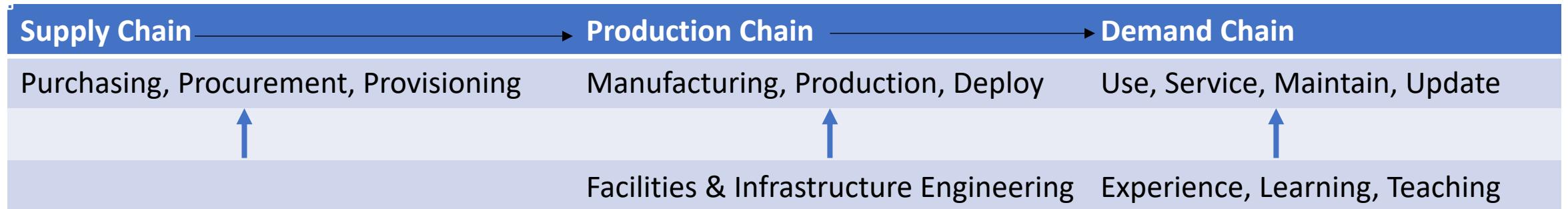


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Practice: Details of Projects

Becoming Producers NOT Just Being Consumers of Digital Tech & AI Tech

Value Chain Model of Producer Opportunities



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Summary & Conclusions

***Resource-Poor Communities Need Not be Left Behind.**

***Digital Technology, (including Intelligent Cognitive Assistants and Augmentation Systems), can in fact be used to ensure such Communities Participate.**

Further Information: WWW.YORK.CUNY.EDU/ROBOTIQK

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Thank You

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